Письменное высказывание с элементами рассуждения
С2- Высокий уровень (200-250 слов)
Умения:
Высказать свое мнение и привести аргументы, доказательства, примеры
Сделать вывод
Последовательно и логически правильно строить высказывание
Использовать соответствующие средства логической связи
Правильно оформить высказывание стилистически в соответствии с поставленной задачей

Критерий 1 Содержание

Автор: Виктория Афонина 28.04.2013 22:20 -
Письменное высказывание с элементами рассуждения
С2 оценивается (тах 14 баллов)
q Содержание (max 3 балла)
q Организация текста (max 3 балла)
q Лексика (max 3 балла)
q Грамматика (max 3 балла)
q Орфография (max 2 балла)
Итого: max 14 баллов
Рекомендуемое время выполнения задания C2 - 40 минут

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План эссе:
• Вступление – постановка проблемы
• Мнение автора с 2-3 аргументами
• Противоположная точка зрения с 1-2 аргументами
· Объяснение, почему автор не согласен с противоположной точкой зрения (контраргументы)
• Заключение с подтверждением позиции автора (вывод)
Алгоритм работы учащегося.
Вступление (2-3предложения)
· Прочитать задание и верно сформулировать проблему, используя перифраз, интерпретацию .

• Выдвинуть общий тезис, в котором виден подход к теме. Уже во вступлении выразить собственное отношение к проблеме (3 – 4 предложения). Необходимо показать основной

Автор: Виктория Афонина 28.04.2013 22:20 подход к типу письменного высказывания. Тема – формулировка проблемы, предмет обсуждения. Тезис - это кратко сформулированные ключевые положения, мысли, которые будут доказываться. Тезис должен соответствовать заданию, из которого видно, какова ваша главная идея и как вы её будете развивать. Тезис называет не тему, а что вы хотите сообщить по данной теме. Письменное высказывание с элементами рассуждения (высказывание мнения) Comment on the following statement Many people watch soap operas because they find them enjoyable and realistic. What is your opinion of soap operas? Write 200-250 words. Use the following plan Introduction (State the problem) Express your personal opinion and reasons for it

• Express an opposing opinion and give 1-2 reasons for this opposing opinion

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Explain why you don't agree with the opposing opinion
Draw a conclusion restating your position.
Вступление (примеры)
It must be admitted that watching soap operas is becoming more and more popular with every year. Some people find them interesting, realistic and worth seeing. Others consider watching them to be a waste of time. In my composition I am going to express my personal opinion on the matter and debate with my opponents.
(или) I suppose that soap operas are necessary (I suppose that soap operas are useless) (3 балла)
Алгоритм работы учащегося. Основная часть
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- В третьем абзаце основной части объясни, почему ты не согласен с противоположной точкой зрения.

Аргументация – 1) это логический вывод, служащий основанием доказательства;

2) вид речевого сообщения, который вызывается необходимостью определить позицию говорящего или пишущего. Средствами аргументации являются суждения или совокупность суждений.

Не черновик, а план!!! Например:

Выбрана точка зрения в пользу сериалов (ПРИМЕР 🛘 1):

To my mind, soap operas are very important because they a cheap and available entertainment for millions of TV viewers. Sadly to say, there are a lot of lonely people, especially pensioners, who can't leave their homes and go to the cinema or theatre and only enjoy watching soaps. In spite of the fact that characters of such series often have some unrealistic problems we are always happy when they solve them and wait for the happy end. Moreover, soap operas sometimes unite people of different generations. As for me, I really used to enjoy watching Brazilian soaps with my Granny.

Nevertheless, some people criticize soap operas a lot. They suppose that such sort of TV

Автор: Виктория Афонина 28.04.2013 22:20 programs is a waste of time because soaps can't teach us anything. I disagree with this point of view. The thing is that most of soap operas are about love, friendship and everyday life, so watching them you always learn something. Besides, soaps help us to relax and spend some time quietly and peacefully. /169 слов/ Выбрана точка зрения против сериалов (ПРИМЕР №2): Some people waste hours on watching soap operas daily. As for me, such kind of TV show is not worth seeing. First of all, the acting of actors is rather bad. Secondly, the plot of the majority of them is very primitive. More than that, all episodes of soap operas are always interrupted with TV commercials, which is quite annoying. However, some of my opponents believe that soap operas show us interesting life situations and even help us to cope with our problems. To my mind there are programmes on TV which can teach and educate us better than soap operas. For example, we can learn a lot watching programmes about nature, culture and history. Moreover, feature films based on books and plays are available on TV and DVD too. Watching good quality films we enjoy talented acting and wonderful picture. /141 слово/ Алгоритм работы учащегося. Заключение.

• В заключении экзаменуемый формулирует свое мнение о проблеме, делает

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вывод и указывает причины, которые к нему привели. Можно кратко обобщить свое отношение в проблеме, например, перефразировав вступление и второй абзац письменного высказывания. (3 – 4 пре дложения).

Заключение к примеру 1

To sum up, soap operas are really necessary for people. They help to forget about problems, get new emotions and enjoy watching favourite characters every day. I think we should respect this choice of entertainment.

/35 слов/

Заключение к примеру □ 2

Summing up, I'd like to say that there are more interesting and useful programmes on TV than soap operas. The choice of these programmes is only limited by our taste. We should choose our entertainment wisely.

/35 слов/

Эссе

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Примеры сочинений.

Some of my friends say there's nothing better than reading a good book while others would rather watch its film version.

Nowadays, most young people prefer to find out the plot of the book watching its film version. Personally, I like reading books. I think even a good film can't replace a good book.

I am sure, books give us an opportunity to look at the characters differently. Reading a book a person can understand the author and his ideas better. I guess, books are a treasure-house of knowledge, emotions, feelings and ideas. Reading a book helps to develop people's imagination. They can imagine themselves being in that period of time when the main events take place. I think, reading a book of classical writer inspires emotions in people's souls. People analyze actions of main characters and try to become better themselves. I'm sure, books teach us a lot. For example, they teach us to solve problems, communicate with people, love nature and take care of it. Moreover, some books are full of wisdom, they make people think over their life, their values.

However, most young people prefer watching film to reading a good book. They think that reading is boring and takes a lot of time. Film version consists of not all facts written in a book. That's why, it is sometimes difficult to understand author's ideas. Moreover, we look at the characters like actors look at them. We imagine all events in the same way. Besides, some film directors change some facts from the book or add something else.

To sum it up, reading is one of the best exercises for people's minds. Bodies can't be replaced by film versions because literature is the greatest human property.

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